

Diocese of Greensburg Curriculum Grammar Grade 5

Unit	Standards	Content	Skills
Sentences	CCSS: ELA & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, & Technical Subjects K-5 CCSS: Grade 5 Language Conventions of Standard English 1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. L.5.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. L.5.1a. Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences. L.5.1c. Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions. L.5.1e. Use correlative conjunctions (e.g., either/or, neither/nor). 2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. L.5.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	 Complete Subject/Predicate Simple Subject/Predicate Complete Sentences/Fragments Compound Subjects/Predicates Compound Direct Objects Compound Sentences Natural/Inverted Order Types of Sentences 	 Identify the parts of speech Understand parts of a sentence Distinguish the purpose of a word in a sentence (subject, direct object, object of the preposition, subjective complement) Analyzes the sentence to determine the kind of sentence and the sentence pattern Analyzes the sentence to determine the complete subject and predicate Applies knowledge of sentence structure to help analyze, classify, and write sentences Applies grammar vocabulary to expand sentences, using adjectives, adverbs, prep phrases, etc. Evaluates his own writing and the writing of other students based on following correct sentence structure Applies grammar vocabulary to expand sentences, using adjectives, adverbs, prep phrases, etc. Applies grammar vocabulary to revise sentences, using synonyms, antonyms, word changes, added words, and deleted words Evaluates the connection between grammar and writing,

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	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use 4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.		using this knowledge to write, revise, and edit his writing and the writing of others • Applies knowledge of sentence structure to write sentences, paragraphs, and essays
	L.5.4c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.		
	5. Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.		
	L.5.5c. Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs) to better understand each of the words.		
	Language Progressive Skills		
	L.3.1f. Ensure subject-verb and pronoun-antecedent agreement.		
	L.3.3a. Choose words and phrases for effect.		
	L.4.1f. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and runons.		
	L.4.3b. Choose punctuation for effect.		
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Unit	Standards	Content	Skills
Nouns	CCSS: ELA & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, & Technical Subjects K-5 CCSS: Grade 5 Language Conventions of Standard English 1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. L.5.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. 2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. L.5.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language 3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. L.5.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. Vocabulary Acquisition and Use 4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and	Nouns Common/Proper Gender/Number Nominative/Objective Case Possessive	The students will be able to: Identify nouns Distinguish between common and proper nouns Identify the gender and number of nouns Form plural nouns correctly Form the possessive of singular and plural nouns Identify the subject and subjective complement in a sentence, to categorize subjects and subjective complements as belonging in the nominative case. Identify the direct object of a verb and the object of a preposition, to distinguish between the direct object and the object of a preposition in the objective case, to distinguish between nominative and objective case.

Unit	Standards	Content	Skills
	phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. L.5.4c. Consult reference materials		
	(e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.		
	5. Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.		
	L.5.5c. Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs) to better understand each of the words.		
	Language Progressive Skills		
	L.3.3a. Choose words and phrases for effect.		
	L.4.1f. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and runons.		
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Pronouns	CCSS: ELA & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, & Technical Subjects K-5 CCSS: Grade 5 Language	 Pronouns Personal Pronouns (Speaker, Spoken To, Spoken About) Nominative/Objective Case (Subject/Object) Possessive Pronouns 	The students will be able to: • Identify pronouns • Classify personal pronouns as words that take the place of

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	Conventions of Standard English 1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. L.5.1. Demonstrate command of the	 Compound Personal Pronouns/Reflexive Pronouns Pronouns in Contractions 	nouns, to identify singular and plural personal pronouns Recognize that personal pronouns name the speaker, the person spoken to, or the person, place, or thing spoken about
	conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.		 Identify and use personal pronouns in the nominative case
	L.5.1d. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense.*		 Identify and use pronouns as subjective complements Identify and use pronouns in the
	2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.		 Identify and use profiders in the objective case Identify and use nominative case and objective case pronouns
	L.5.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.		 Identify and use pronouns in contractions Identify and use compound personal pronouns
	L.5.2e. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.		
	Knowledge of Language 3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.		
	L.5.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.		
	L.5.3a. Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.		
	Language Progressive Skills		

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Adjectives	L.3.1f. Ensure subject-verb and pronoun-antecedent agreement. © Copyright 2010. National Governors Association Center for Best Practices and Council of Chief State School Officers. All rights reserved. CCSS: ELA & Literacy in	Adjectives Descriptive Adjectives	The students will be able to:
	History/Social Studies, Science, & Technical Subjects K-5 CCSS: Grade 5 Language Conventions of Standard English 1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. L.5.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. 2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. L.5.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. L.5.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. L.5.2a. Use punctuation to separate items in a series.* L.5.2e. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.	 Proper Adjectives Limiting Adjectives Definite/Indefinite Articles Demonstrative Adjectives Possessive Adjectives Possessive Adjectives and Contractions (its vs. it's, your vs. you're, their vs. they're) Position of Adjectives Adjective Complements Degrees (positive, comparative, superlative) 	 Identify descriptive and proper adjectives Identify definite and indefinite articles as limiting adjectives, to correctly use the definite and indefinite articles Identify demonstrative adjectives and use them correctly, to use possessive adjectives to show ownership Distinguish between possessive adjectives and contractions. Identify and use limiting adjectives that tell number Classify adjectives as descriptive or limiting Identify the proper position of an adjective in a sentence Identify and use adjective complements correctly Identify the three degrees of comparison of adjectives Form the comparative & superlative degrees of an adjective

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	Knowledge of Language 3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.		
	L.5.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.		
	L.5.3a. Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.		
	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use 4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.		
	L.5.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiplemeaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.		
	L.5.4b. Use common, grade- appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., photograph, photosynthesis).		
	L.5.4c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and		

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	determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases. 5. Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings. L.5.5c. Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs) to better understand each of the words. Language Progressive Skills L.3.3a. Choose words and phrases for effect. L.4.1g. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to/too/two; there/their). © Copyright 2010. National Governors Association Center for Best Practices and Council of Chief State School Officers. All rights reserved.		
Verbs	CCSS: ELA & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, & Technical Subjects K-5 CCSS: Grade 5 Language Conventions of Standard English 1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. L.5.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	 Verbs Action/Being Verbs Principal/Auxiliary Verbs (main/helping) Verb Phrases Regular/Irregular Verbs Principal Parts of Verbs (present, past, past participle) Simple Tense (past, present, future) Linking Verbs Transitive/Intransitive Verbs Subject/Verb Agreement 	The students will be able to: Identify verbs Distinguish between action and being verbs Choose appropriate action words when writing Recognize that every complete sentence has a verb Recognize that a verb phrase consists of a principal verb and one or more auxiliary verbs Identify a verb phrase in a sentence Identify verb phrases that are separated in questions and negative sentences

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	L.5.1b. Form and use the perfect (e.g., I had walked; I have walked; I will have walked) verb tenses. L.5.1c. Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions. L.5.1d. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense.*		 Identify the 3 principal parts of a verb Recognize how the principal parts of a regular verb are formed, understand that the principal parts of irregular verbs do not follow any specific rule and must be learned individually Identify the three simple tenses
	2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.		 Use the three simple tenses (past, present, and future) correctly Understand the function of linking verbs
	L.5.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.		 Identify the subjective complement in a sentence, to use subjective complements correctly in sentences
	Knowledge of Language 3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.		 Identify transitive and intransitive verbs, to use transitive and intransitive verbs correctly in sentences Recognize that a subject and verb must agree, to use is, are, am, was, were, doesn't, and don't in a sentence Identify the principal parts of troublesome irregular verbs, to use troublesome irregular verbs correctly
	L.5.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.		
	L.5.3a. Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.		
	Language Progressive Skills		
	L.3.1f. Ensure subject-verb and pronoun-antecedent agreement.		
	L.3.3a. Choose words and phrases for effect.		
	L.4.1f. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting		

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	inappropriate fragments and runons. L.4.1g. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to/too/two; there/their). © Copyright 2010. National Governors Association Center for Best Practices and Council of Chief State School Officers. All rights reserved.		
Adverbs	CCSS: ELA & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, & Technical Subjects K-5 CCSS: Grade 5 Language Conventions of Standard English 1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. L.5.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. Knowledge of Language 3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. L.5.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. Vocabulary Acquisition and Use 4. Determine or clarify the	 Adverbs Adverbs of time, place, manner Adverbs that Compare (positive, comparative, superlative) Correct use of Adverbs (troublesome words good/well, etc.) 	The students will be able to: Identify adverbs Identify adverbs of time, place and manner, to use adverbs correctly in speech and writing Identify adverbs that compare Use adverbs that compare correctly in speech and writing Use the correct forms of irregular adverbs that compare Use commonly confused adverbs and adjectives correctly

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	meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.		
	L.5.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiplemeaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.		
	Language Progressive Skills		
	L.3.3a. Choose words and phrases for effect.		
	L.4.1g. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to/too/two; there/their).		
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Prepositions, Conjunctions, Interjections	CCSS: ELA & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, & Technical Subjects K-5 CCSS: Grade 5 Language Conventions of Standard English 1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	 Prepositions Prepositional Phrases Adjectival/Adverbial Phrases Conjunctions Compound Subjects/Predicates Compound Direct Objects Compound Subjective Complements Compound Sentences Interjections 	The students will be able to: Identify prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections identify prepositional phrases and prepositions in sentences, to choose the correct preposition to complete a sentence Identify adjectival phrases in sentences
	L.5.1a. Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and		Write sentences containing adjectival phrases

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	interjections in general and their function in particular sentences. L.5.1e. Use correlative conjunctions (e.g., either/or, neither/nor). 2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. L.5.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. L.5.2b. Use a comma to separate an introductory element from the rest of the sentence. L.5.2c. Use a comma to set off the words yes and no (e.g., Yes, thank you), to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence (e.g., It's true, isn't it?), and to indicate direct address (e.g., Is that you, Steve?). Language Progressive Skills L.4.1g. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to/too/two; there/their). © Copyright 2010. National Governors Association Center for Best Practices and Council of Chief State School Officers. All rights reserved.		 Identify adverbial phrases in sentences Write sentences containing adverbial phrases Identify conjunctions connecting subjects and predicates Write conjunctions to form compound subjects and predicates Identify conjunctions connecting direct objects and sentences Write conjunctions to connect direct objects and sentences Identify interjections and the emotions they express, to write interjections to complete sentences Combine simple sentences into one sentence, using commas and the conjunctions and, or, and but
Capitalization and Punctuation	CCSS: ELA & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, & Technical Subjects K-5 CCSS: Grade 5 Language	 Period Rules (declarative/imperative, abbreviations, initials) Comma Rules (words in a series, after salutation and complimentary close, dates, addresses, geographical names, direct address, introductory words, direct 	 The students will be able to: Identify period rules, comma rules, punctuation rules Use a period to mark the end of a declarative or imperative

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	Conventions of Standard English 1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. L.5.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. 2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	quotations, before conjunctions in compound sentences) Exclamation Point Question Mark Apostrophe (possession, contractions) Quotation Marks Capital Letters	sentence, to use a period after initials and certain abbreviation Use a comma correctly in a sentence Use a comma after the greeting and closing in a social letter Use exclamation points and question marks correctly Use apostrophes correctly to show ownership and in contractions Use quotation marks correctly Use capital letters correctly
	L.5.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.		
	L.5.2a. Use punctuation to separate items in a series.*		
	L.5.2b. Use a comma to separate an introductory element from the rest of the sentence.		
	L.5.2c. Use a comma to set off the words yes and no (e.g., Yes, thank you), to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence (e.g., It's true, isn't it?), and to indicate direct address (e.g., Is that you, Steve?).		
	L.5.2d. Use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles of works.		
	L.5.2e. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.		
	Knowledge of Language 3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to		

Unit	Standards	Content	Skills
	make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.		
	L.5.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.		
	Language Progressive Skills		
	L.4.1f. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and runons.		
	L.4.3b. Choose punctuation for effect.		
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Grammar Review, Application, and Diagramming	CCSS: ELA & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, & Technical Subjects K-5 CCSS: Grade 5 Language Conventions of Standard English 1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	 Parts of Speech Format for diagramming 	 The students will be able to: Identify the parts of speech Understand parts of a sentence Distinguish the purpose of a word in a sentence (subject, direct object, object of the preposition, subjective complement) Analyzes the sentence to determine the kind of sentence
	L.5.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.		 and the sentence pattern Analyzes the sentence to determine the complete subject and predicate Applies knowledge of sentence
	L.5.1a. Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and		structure to help analyze, classify, and write sentences

Unit	Standards	Content	Skills
	interjections in general and their function in particular sentences. L.5.1b. Form and use the perfect (e.g., I had walked; I have walked; I will have walked) verb tenses. L.5.1c. Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions. L.5.1d. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense.* L.5.1e. Use correlative conjunctions (e.g., either/or, neither/nor). 2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. L.5.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. L.5.2a. Use punctuation to separate items in a series.* L.5.2b. Use a comma to separate an introductory element from the rest of the sentence. L.5.2c. Use a comma to set off the words yes and no (e.g., Yes, thank you), to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence (e.g., It's true, isn't it?), and to indicate direct address (e.g., Is that you, Steve?). L.5.2d. Use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles of works.		 Applies grammar vocabulary to expand sentences, using adjectives, adverbs, prep phrases, etc. Evaluates his own writing and the writing of other students based on following correct sentence structure Applies grammar vocabulary to expand sentences, using adjectives, adverbs, prep phrases, etc. Applies grammar vocabulary to revise sentences, using synonyms, antonyms, word changes, added words, and deleted words Evaluates the connection between grammar and writing, using this knowledge to write, revise, and edit his writing and the writing of others Applies knowledge of sentence structure to write sentences, paragraphs, and essays

Unit	Standards	Content	Skills
	L.5.2e. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.		
	Knowledge of Language 3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.		
	L.5.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.		
	L.5.3a. Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.		
	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use 4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.		
	L.5.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiplemeaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.		
	L.5.4b. Use common, grade- appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., photograph, photosynthesis).		
	L.5.4c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries,		

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	thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.		
	5. Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.		
	L.5.5c. Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs) to better understand each of the words.		
	Language Progressive Skills		
	L.4.1f. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and runons.		
	L.4.1g. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to/too/two; there/their).		
	L.4.3b. Choose punctuation for effect.		
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